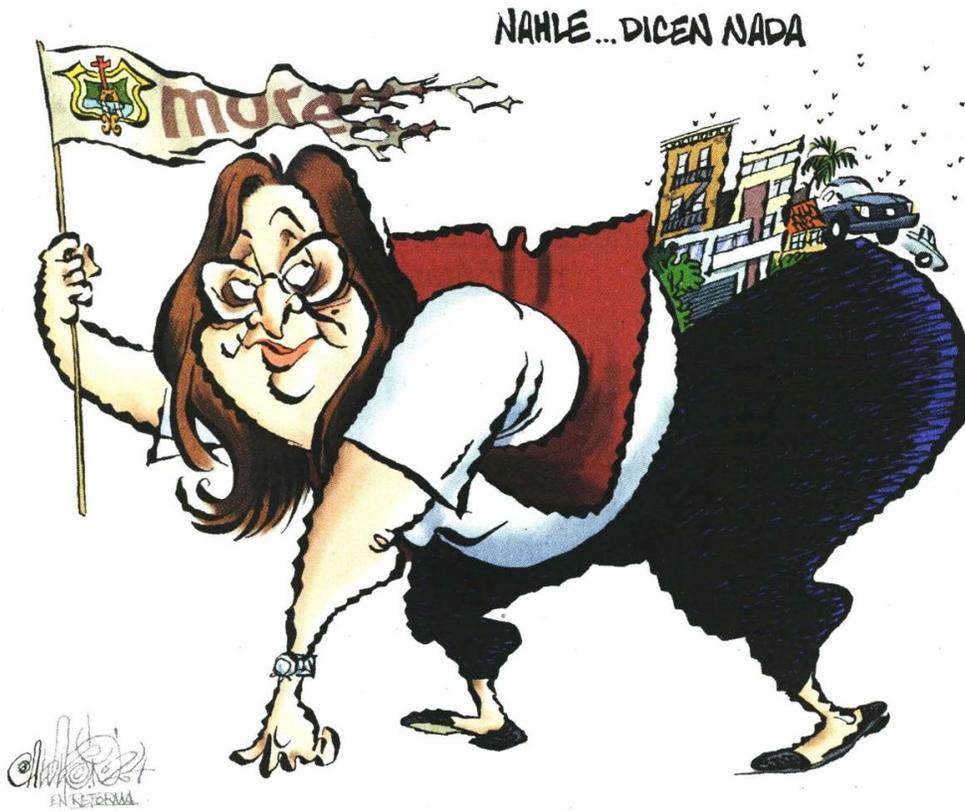




Atropellado







WALDO La Santa Estulticia

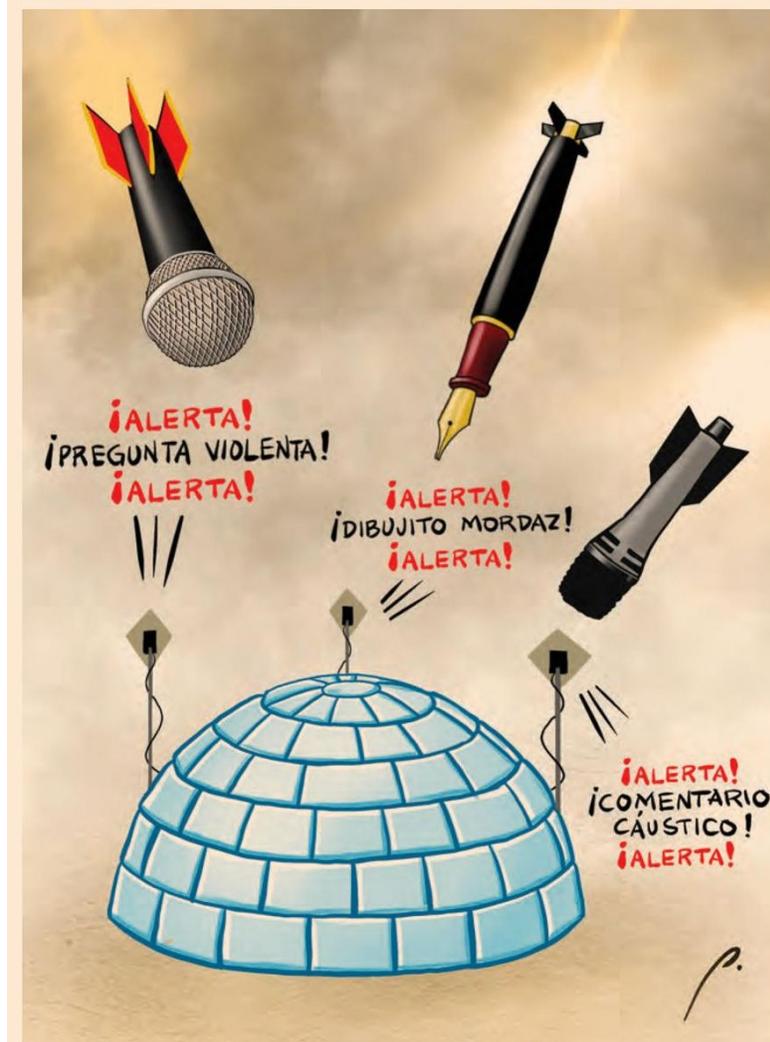


KEMCHS Peligro latente



Cúpula de hielo

Perujo



Cártel Inmobiliario

Chavo del Toro



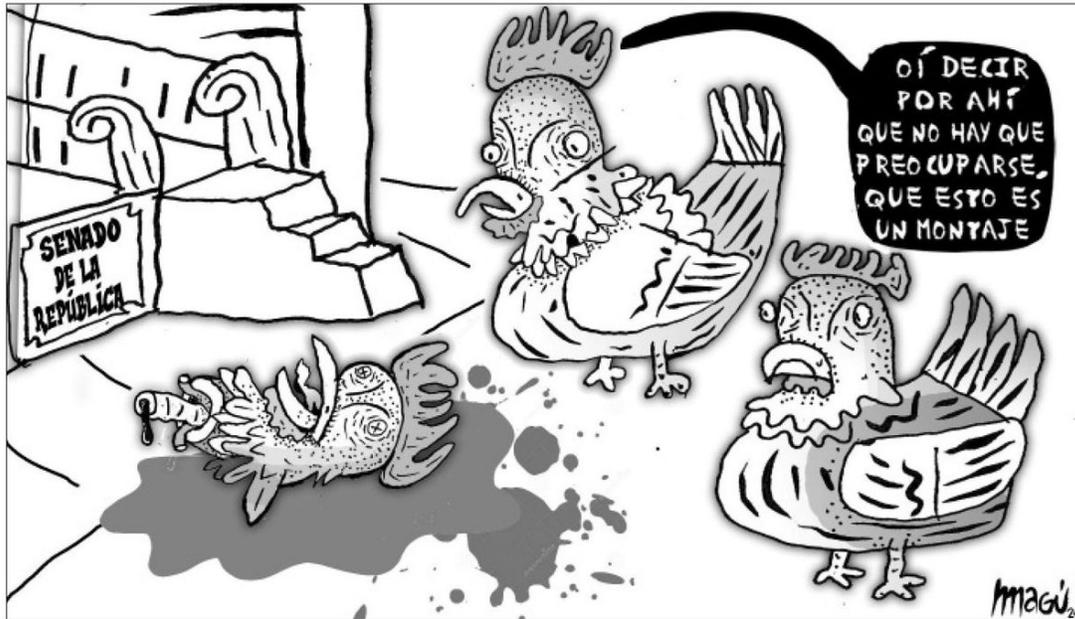
ANTIDOPING DECLARATIVO ● ROCHA



PROMESA DE CAMPAÑA ● EL FIGÓN



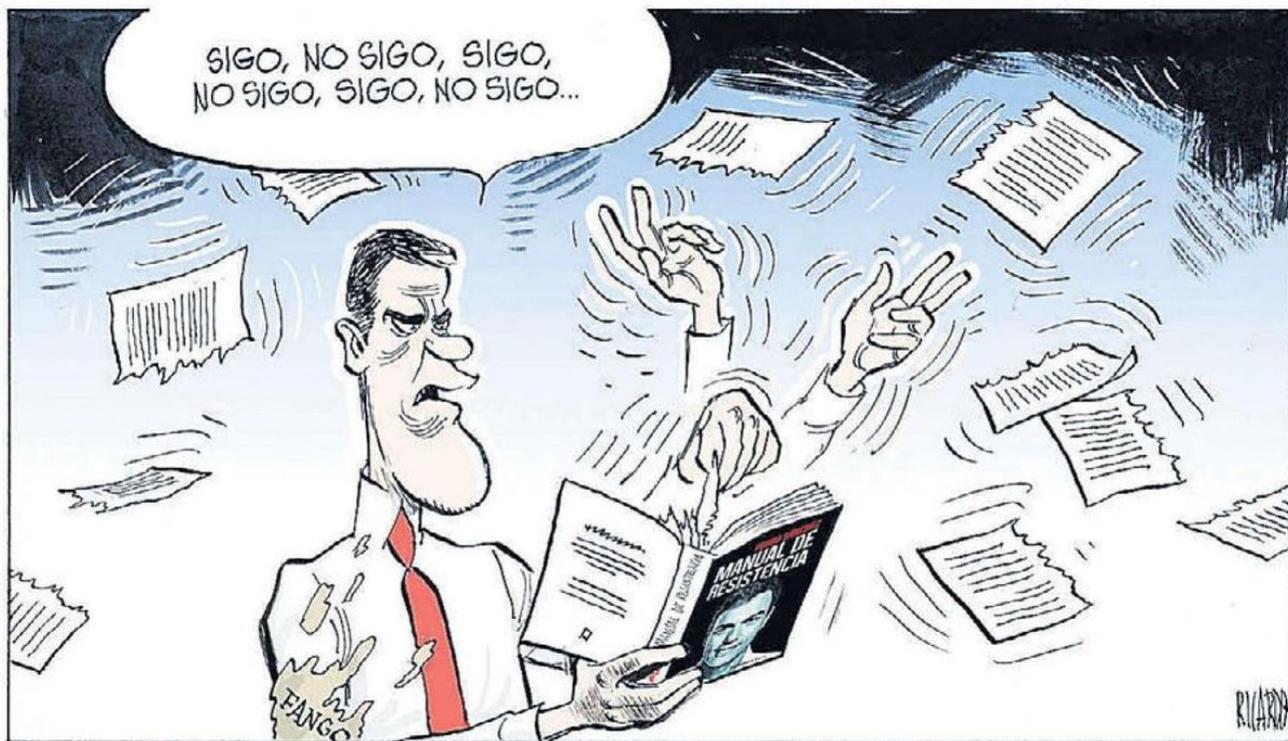
USOS Y COSTUMBRES ● MAGÚ



SOLÍS

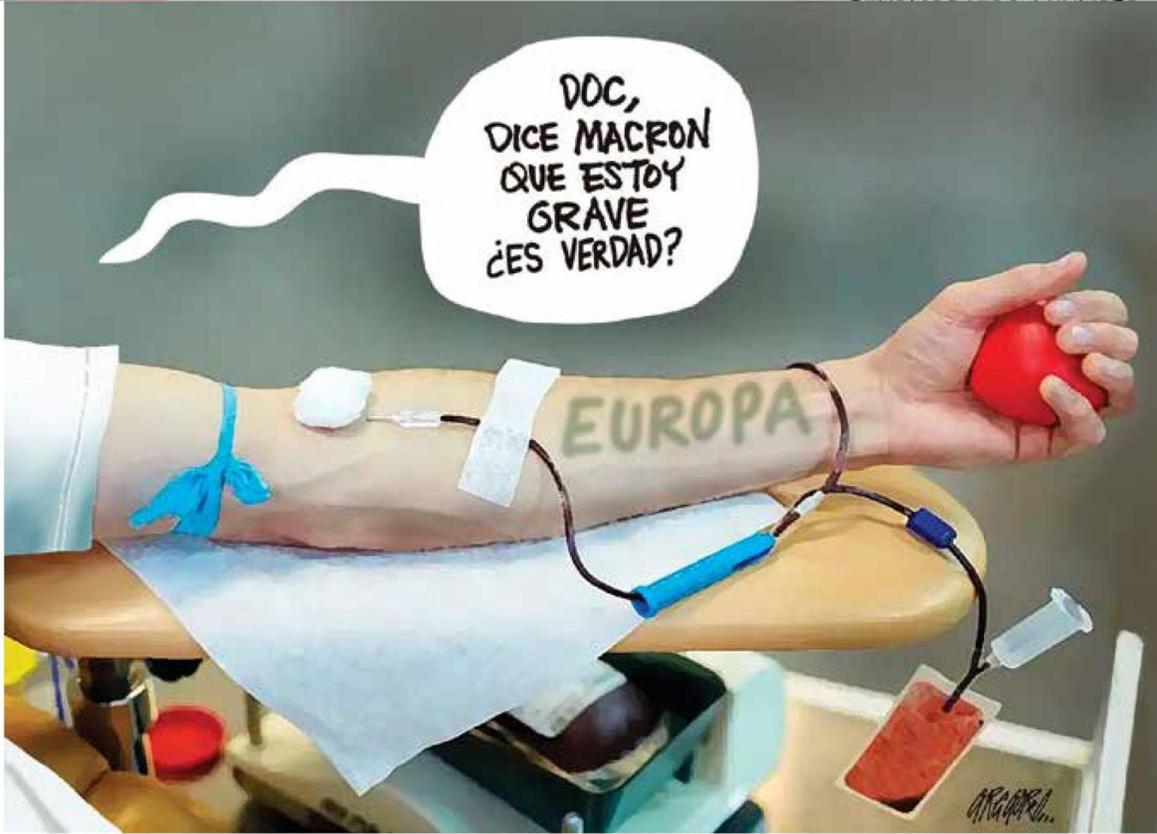


RICARDO



GREGORIO

DIAGNÓSTICO FRANCÉS



LLERA

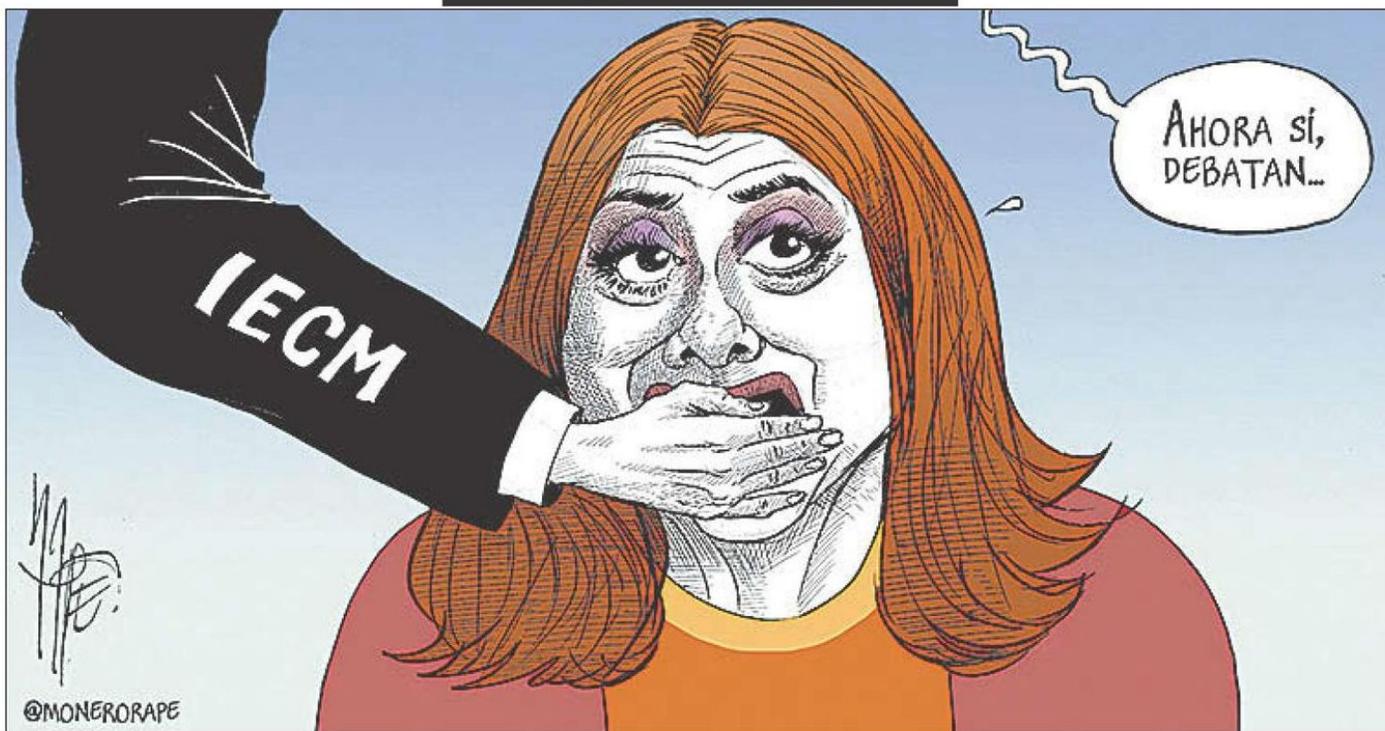
PROTESTAS PROGAZA EN ATLANTA



JABAZ/¿DÓNDE HEMOS OÍDO ESO?



RAPÉ/LA RIDÍCULA CENSURA







| XOLO ♦ NUEVA CERRADURA |



